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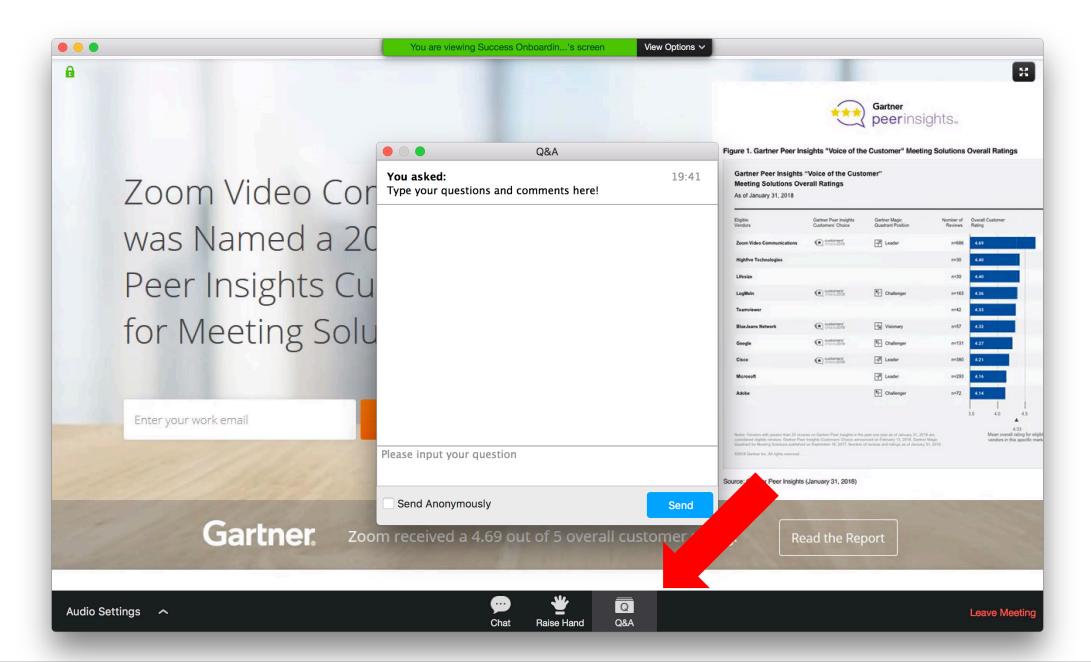


# **NYS Pass-Through Entity Tax**

September 30, 2021

# Housekeeping

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- Slides and recording will be sent to you after the session concludes.
- In the event of technical difficulties, please bear with us!
- If you have a question, please use the Q&A button at the bottom of your screen, and we will follow up after the webinar.





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# **Presented By**

Lisa F. Marou, CPA
Principal
Insero & Co. CPAs, LLP

# **Agenda**

- Overview
- What Pass-Through Entities are eligible to make the election?
- Election and timing of payments
- Calculation of PTE Taxable Income and PTET
- Calculation of PTET credits
- Other considerations
- Steps to make the Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) Election
- Steps to create a new NYS online services account

### **Overview**

- In April, NYS passed legislation creating a new Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET)
- On Aug 25, NYS released TSB-M-21(1)C,(1)I which provides more information on the practical/filing aspects of this new law
- NYS workaround to the SALT limitation on personal returns
  - Federal business deduction for the tax paid
  - NYS credit and addition to income

# What Pass-Through Entities are eligible to make the election?

### Any PTE that is

- (1) a partnership for federal and NYS purposes who has direct members who are taxable under Article 22, or
- (2) NYS S corporation subject to the fixed minimum tax

# **Polling Question #1**

WHAT IS YOUR CURRENT BUSINESS ENTITY TYPE?

### **Election**

Annual election made electronically on the NYSDTF website by an *authorized person* 

If the entity is:	Authorized persons include:
a New York S corporation	any officer, manager, or shareholder of the New York S corporation who is authorized under the law of the state where the corporation is incorporated or under the S corporation's organizational documents to make the election and who represents to having that authorization under penalty of perjury.
a partnership	any member, partner, owner, or other individual with authority to bind the entity or sign returns under Tax Law § 653.

- For 2021, the election is due October 15, 2021
- ✓ For future years the election is due March 15 of each year
- The election is irrevocable (for the year it is made)
- Calendar-year basis



## Timing of Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) Payments

- Quarterly installment payments due 3/15, 6/15, 9/15, and 12/15
  - Required annual payment:
    - 90% of current year PTET, or
    - 100% of prior year PTET if the election was made in the preceding year
- ✓ All tax must be paid by 3/15
- Separate annual PTET return filed online

### **2021 NYS PTE Timeline**

NYS PTET election must be made no later than 10/15/2021 Consideration as to whether 2021 Q4 payments should be made 1/18/2022

Overpayment from 2021 cannot be requested until 2021 NYS return is filed 4/15/2022-10/15/2022

NYS PTET payments may be made 12/15/2021-12/31/2021 (not required)

2021 annual return or extension must be filed with tax payment 3/15/2022

### **PTE Taxable Income**

- PTE taxable income includes income, gain, loss, or deduction of an electing entity that flows through to a direct partner, member, or shareholder for New York personal income tax purposes
- The calculation of PTE taxable income differs between electing New York S corporations and electing partnerships
- Electing Partnerships The eligible income for partnerships is ALL income allocated to NYS residents, and the apportioned NYS income to NYS nonresidents (using the sales, payroll, and property factors)
- Electing New York S corporations The eligible income for S corporations is ONLY the taxable income apportioned to NYS (using the sales factor) and applies to NYS residents

# **Partnerships – PTE Taxable Income**

The partnership is required to classify each partner as a resident or nonresident and would calculate a resident PTE taxable income pool and a nonresident PTE taxable income pool

**Example:** An electing partnership has New York sourced ordinary income of \$2 million flowing to nonresidents and ordinary income of \$2 million and a capital loss of \$1 million flowing to residents for the tax year. The nonresident PTE taxable income pool of the partnership would be \$2 million, and the resident PTE taxable income pool of the partnership would be \$1 million (\$2 million ordinary income less \$1 million capital loss). The PTE taxable income for the partnership would be \$3 million (\$2 million nonresident PTE taxable income plus \$1 million resident PTE taxable income).

## **How to calculate PTET**

If the PTE taxable income is:	then the PTET due is:
\$2 million or less	6.85% of PTE taxable income.
greater than \$2 million but less than or equal to \$5 million	\$137,000 plus 9.65% of the excess of PTE taxable income greater than \$2 million.
greater than \$5 million but less than or equal to \$25 million	\$426,500 plus 10.30% of the excess of PTE taxable income greater than \$5 million.
Greater than \$25 million	\$2,486,500 plus 10.90% of the excess of PTE taxable income greater than \$25 million.



# **Calculation of PTET Credits**

- S corporation PTET Credit is allocated by the eligible taxpayer's ownership percentage
- Partnership resident PTET credit pool and nonresident PTET credit pool

# Partnership PTET credit example

Example: Partnership XYZ has five partners:

Partner	Profit and loss ownership percentage	
Partner A (nonresident)	15%	
Partner B (nonresident)	25%	
Partner C (resident)	20%	
Partner D (resident)	30%	
Corporate Partner Q	10%	

- Partnership XYZ computes a nonresident PTE taxable income of \$4 million and a resident PTE taxable income of \$10 million, for a total PTE taxable income of \$14 million. Partnership XYZ computes and pays a PTET of \$1,353,500 on its PTE taxable income.
- Corporate Partner Q is not eligible for a PTET credit as a corporation and Corporate Partner Q's income from Partnership XYZ was not included in PTE taxable income.
- To compute the nonresident PTET credit pool, Partnership XYZ first divides \$4 million by \$14 million to get 28.57%. Partnership XYZ then determines the nonresident PTET credit pool is \$386,694.95 (\$1,353,500 x 28.57%).

# Partnership PTET credit example

- Partner A and Partner B, combined, have a profit and loss ownership percentage of 40% of Partnership XYZ so the partnership computes their profit and loss ownership percentages within the pool to be 37.5% for Partner A and 62.5% for Partner B. Partnership XYZ computes Partner A's PTET credit to be \$145,010.61 (\$386,694.95 x 37.5%) and Partner B's PTET credit to be \$241,684.34 (\$386,694.95 x 62.5%).
- To compute the resident PTET credit pool, Partnership XYZ divides \$10 million by \$14 million to get 71.43%. Partnership XYZ then determines the resident PTET pool is \$966,805.05 (\$1,353,500 x 71.43%).
- Partner C and Partner D, combined, have a profit and loss ownership percentage of 50% of Partnership XYZ so the partnership computes their profit and loss ownership percentages within the pool to be 40% for Partner C and 60% for Partner D. Partnership XYZ computes Partner C's PTET credit to be \$386,722.02 (\$966,805.05 x 40%) and Partner D's PTET credit to be \$580,083.03 (\$966,805.05 x 60%).

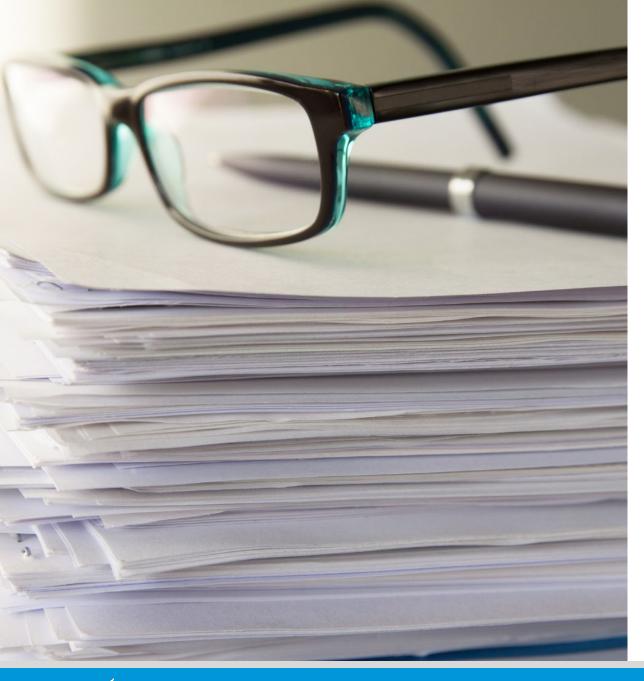
Partner	Profit and loss ownership percentage	
Partner A (nonresident)	15%	
Partner B (nonresident)	25%	
Partner C (resident)	20%	
Partner D (resident)	30%	
Corporate Partner Q	10%	

Partner	PTET Credit
Partner A	\$145,010.61
Partner B	\$241,684.34
Partner C	\$386,722.02
Partner D	\$580,083.03
Corporate Partner Q	0
Total PTET paid	\$1,353,500

# **Polling Question #2**

DO YOU PLAN ON MAKING THE PTET ELECTION?



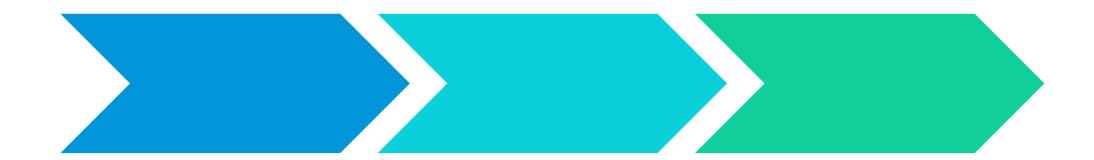


# Review of Operating Agreement/Articles of Incorporation

- Partnerships special allocation of PTET deduction and affect on draws or guaranteed payments
- S corporations clarify how the S corporation shareholders distributions may be affected

# Single-member LLC

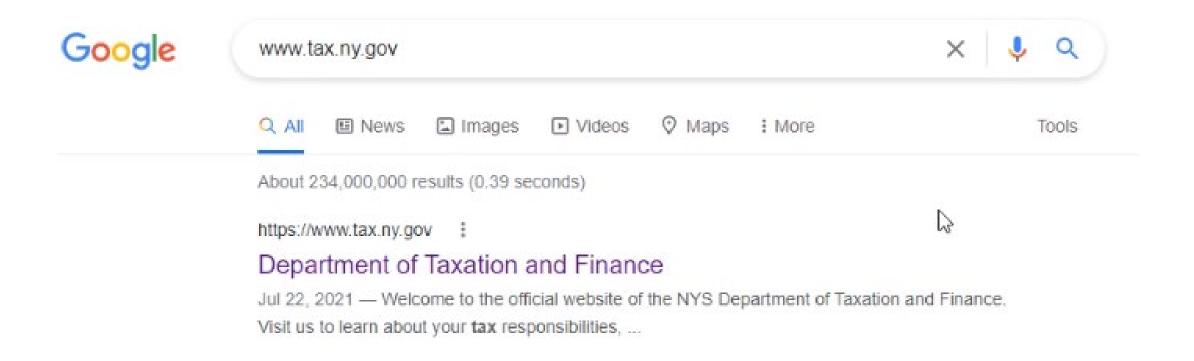
Evaluate if forming a Pass-Through Entity would be beneficial

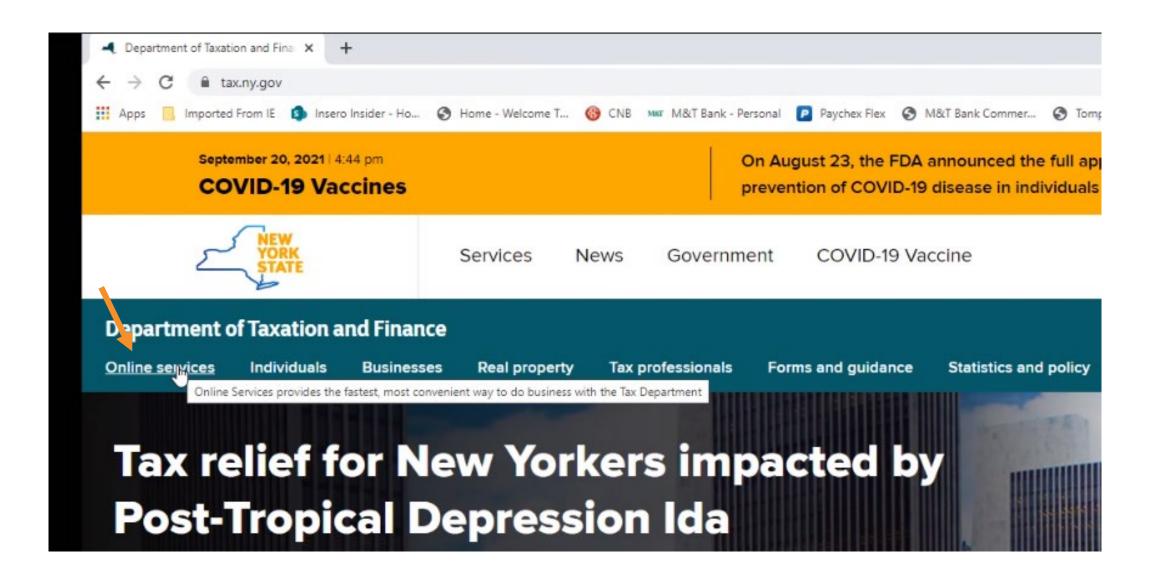


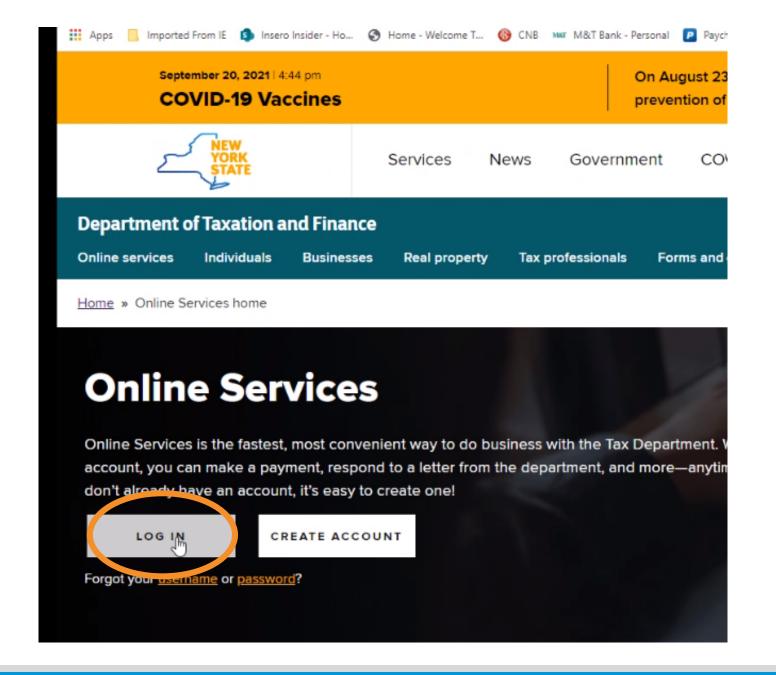
# Impact on Individual Estimated Tax Payments

- ✓ For 2021 individual income tax estimated payments must be made by the owners as if they are not entitled to the PTET credit
  - Individual income tax estimated payments are not considered prepayment of PTET
  - Cash impact paying twice and refunds filed for when individuals file their tax returns 4/15 or by 10/15, if extended

# Steps to make the Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) Election







### Please login after reading the Acceptable Use Policy below

NY.gov ID
Username:
Password:
Sign In
Forgot your Username or Password
NY.gov ID - Terms of Service

Agency Assistance & Contact Information



### **Department of Taxation and Finance**



■ Fervices Account Summary

### Account Summary for:



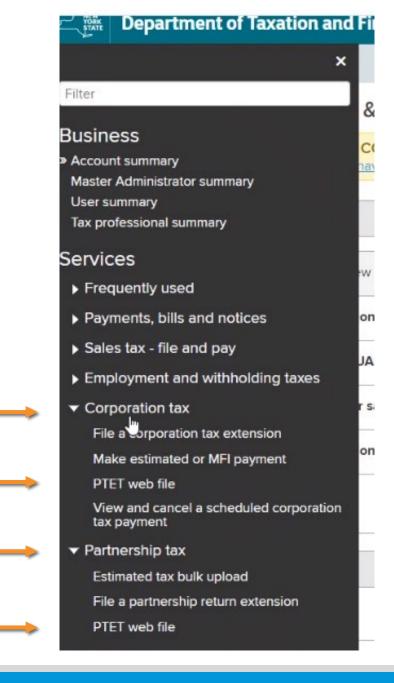
A Tax relief for New Yorkers impacted by COVID-19.

See Tax Department response to novel coronavirus (COVID-19) to view guidance and stay up to date.

### Account messages

/6 at 12:20PM	We have added a new Partnership tax category to the Services menu	
/15 at 3:42PM	Web File Confirmation	
/7 at 10:27AM	Web File your ANNUAL Sales Tax Returns	
/26/20 at 6:51AM	We've changed your sales tax filing status from quarterly to annual.	
/13/20 at 4:28PM	Web File Confirmation	









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### **Department of Taxation and Finance**

Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) Web File

Taxpayer ID:

Taxpayer name

### Form Selection

PTET is an optional tax imposed on S corporations and partnerships filing in New York.

Select the form you would like to file from the list below.

For more information, see Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET).

- FTET estimated payments are not required for 2021. Members, shareholders, and partners should continue to make their personal income tax (PIT) estimated tax payments without regard to the PTET credit they plan to claim on their 2021 PIT return. The PTET estimated tax payment application will be available by December 15, 2021 for entities that have opted into PTET and wish to make payments for their 2021 taxable year by the end of 2021.
- 1 Our applications to file PTET annual returns and file PTET extensions will be available in February 2022.

#### PTET forms

Form description

Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) Annual Election



· · · Get Help

### **Annual Election Information**

Complete the following information and select Continue.

For more information, see Pass-through entity tax (PTET).

\* Required field

2 Select to learn more about a particular field

# Authorized person information You must be an authorized person to make the annual election. To determine if you are an authorized person, see Authorized persons. First name:\* Last name:\* Social Security number (SSN):\*

### Acknowledgment

An entity is not required to be subject to the pass-through entity tax (PTET). If it opts in, its election is irrevocable and will remain in effect for the entire year.

The entity must:

- · make all payments of tax electronically;
- file an annual PTET return electronically by the due date below (fiscal year taxpayers, see instructions for additional information); and
- · provide certain PTET information to your partners, members, or shareholders.

Due date: March 15, 2022 ?

I agree to opt in to the pass-through entity tax (PTET) on behalf of the entity and comply with all requirements listed above: 

Yes 
No 

One of the entity and comply with all requirements listed above:

Select one

Show

Return to Form Selection

Phone number:\*

Confirm Social Security number (SSN):\*

### Definitions

Authorized person: An individual who is eligible to make the election into the PTET on behalf of an <u>eligible partnership</u> or <u>eligible S corporation</u>. For partnerships, authorized person includes any member, partner, owner, or other individual with authority to bind the entity and sign returns under Tax Law § 653. For New York S corporations, authorized person includes any officer, manager, or shareholder of the New York S corporation who is authorized under the law of the state where the corporation is incorporated or under the S corporation's organizational documents to make the election, and who represents to having that authorization under penalty of perjury.

**Direct partner, member, or shareholder:** Any member, partner, or shareholder that is issued a federal Schedule K-1 by the electing entity based on the member's, partner's, or shareholder's direct ownership interest in the electing entity. A federal Schedule K-1 issued to an entity that is disregarded for tax purposes, such as a single-member limited liability company, is treated as if issued directly to the individuals or entities that include the disregarded entity's activity on their income tax returns.

Eligible partnership: Any partnership [including a limited liability company (LLC) treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes] that has a filing requirement under Tax Law § 658(c)(1) and is not a publicly traded partnership. A partnership is eligible to make the election even if it has partners that are not eligible for the PTET credit, including, but not limited to, corporate partners.

Eligible S corporation: Any New York S corporation (including an LLC treated as an S corporation for New York and federal income tax purposes) as defined by Tax Law § 208.1-A that is subject to the fixed dollar minimum tax under Tax Law § 209.

A federal S corporation that does not have nexus to New York is considered an *Ineligible corporation* under Tax Law 620(b)(3)(B). These corporations are **not** eligible to opt in to the PTET.

### **Business Address Information**

Below is the address information we have on file.

Please review and update as necessary. When complete, select Continue.

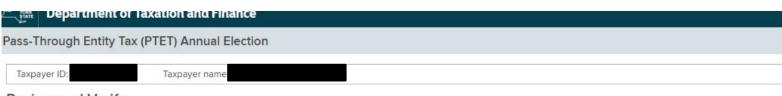
We will use the address you provide for PTET only. We will not update any other business address.

If you ever need to update this or another business address we have on file, select the Services menu in the upper left-hand corner of your Account Summary homepage, then select Business change To change business information other than an address, see Form DTF-95, Business Tax Account Update (instructions).

\* Required field

Physical address			
For foreign addresses, see <u>instructions</u> .			
	Attention:		
	Street address:*		
	City: *		
	U.S. state or Canadian province:	~	
	Zip code or Postal code:		B
	Country:*	Select one v	
Mailing address			
Mailing address			
For foreign addresses, see <u>instructions</u> .			
	Is the mailing address the same as the physical address?*	○ Yes ○ No	
	Back	Continue	





### Review and Verify

The transaction is not complete until you select **Submit**. Carefully review all information below and read the eSignature statement. To make changes to your information, select **Edit** in the all from the confirmation page.

### Acknowledgement

An entity is not required to be subject to the pass-through entity tax (PTET). If it opts in, its election is irrevocable and will remain in effect for the entire year.

The entity must:

- · make all payments of tax electronically;
- · file an annual PTET return electronically by the due date below (fiscal year taxpayers, see instructions for additional information); and
- · provide certain PTET information to your partners, members, or shareholders.

Due date: March 15, 2022

I agree to opt in to the pass-through entity tax (PTET) on behalf of the entity and comply with all requirements listed above: Yes

Authorized person:

Social Security number (SSN): XXX-X0

Title: Partner

Phone number:

Edit

#### eSignature

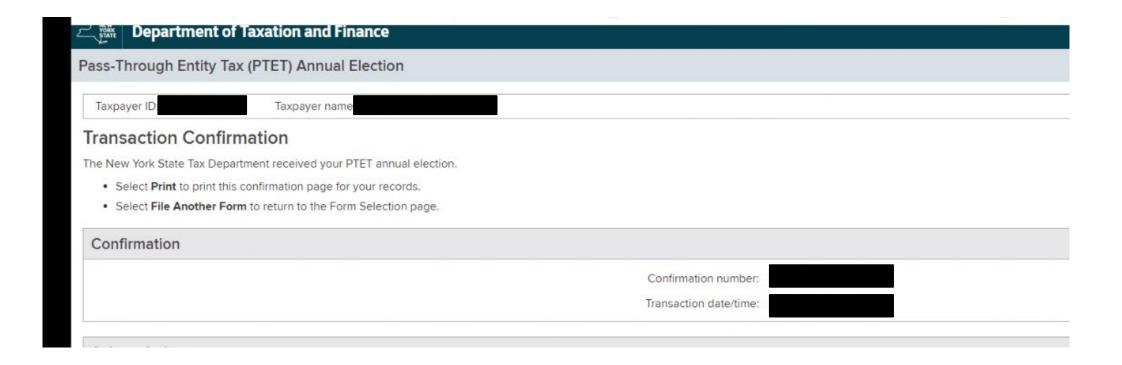
By selecting Submit, I understand and agree that I am making and electronically signing and filing this annual Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) election on behalf of an eligible S corporation or partnership. I understand that by making this election, I am obligating the entity to file a Pass-Through Entity Tax return for the tax year to which the election applies. I also understand that the 2021 estimated personal income tax payments of the partners, members or shareholders of the entity must be calculated without regard to their 2021 PTET credit, or they will be subject to penalties and interest. Finally, I understand that, once made, the PTET annual election cannot be revoked for the tax year to which it applies, and that I, as the person making this election on behalf of the entity, by that action become jointly and severally liable for the PTET tax obligations of the entity.

Edit

I certify, under the penalty of perjury, that:

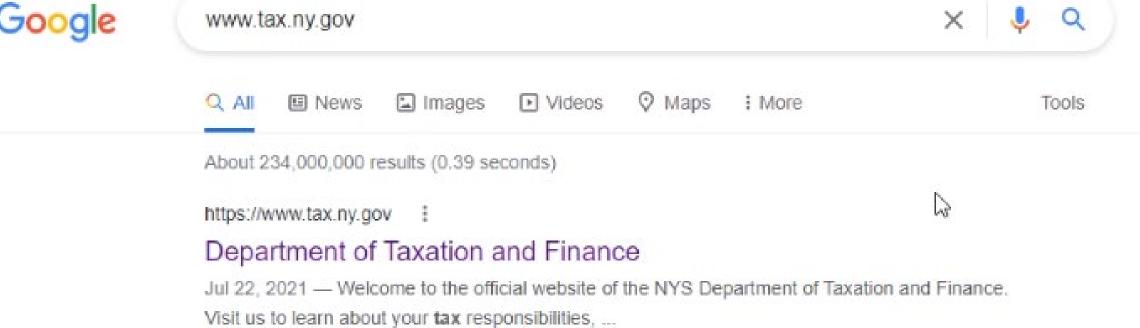
- 1. I am an officer, manager or shareholder authorized under the law of the state where the S corporation is incorporated, or under the organizational documents of the S & providing from the election; or if the entity is not an S corporation, I am a member, partner, owner, or other individual with authority to bind the entity or sign returns on its behalf as required by the Tax Law; and
- 2. All information provided herein is true, accurate, and complete and the social security number, and other personally identifying information I have provided, is my own information.

Submit

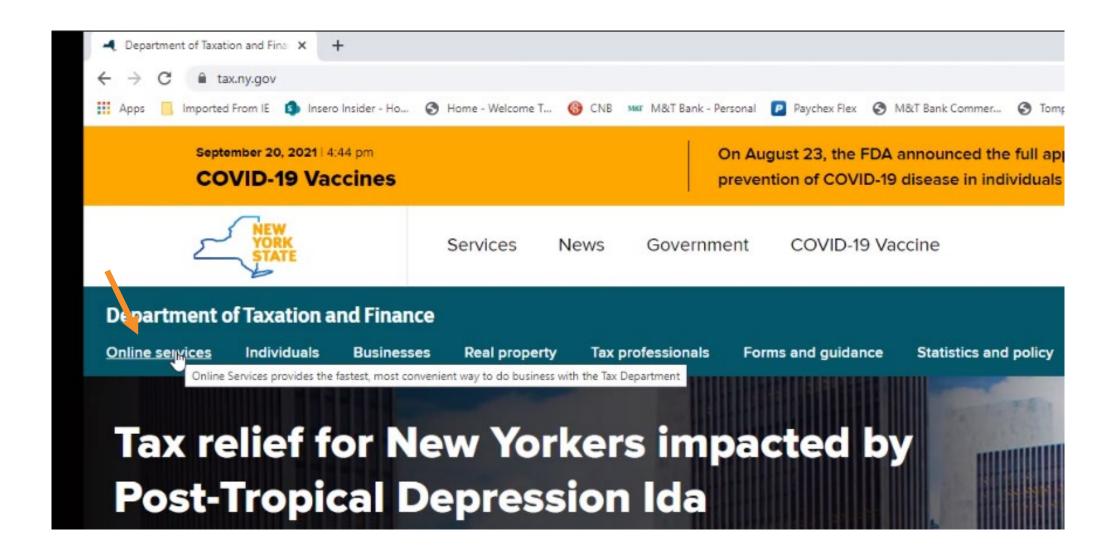


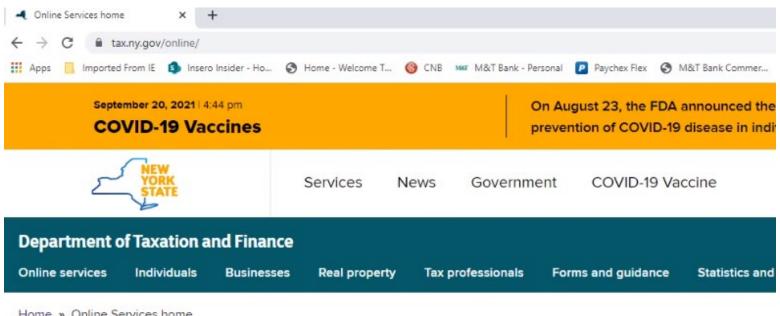
# Steps to create a new NYS online services account



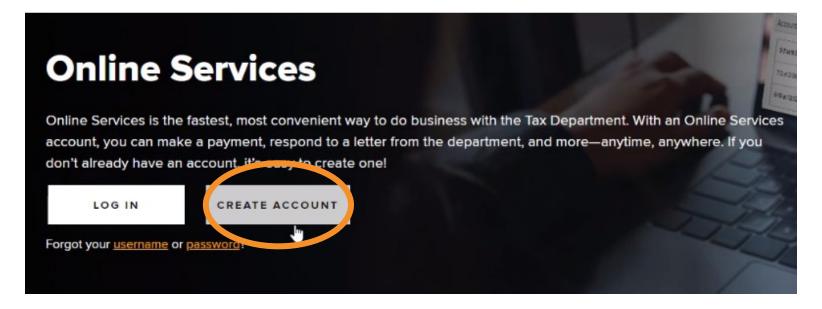








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#### Create an Online Services account

Language: English Español 中文版 Русская версия <u>제영</u>에 Kreyòl ayisyen 한국어 Free interpretation

Thank you for choosing to create an Online Services account with the New York State Tax Department. Select an account type to learn more about it and

- Business 7
- Individual →
- Tax Professional →
- Fiduciary →

#### **Business account**

CREATE BUSINESS ACCOUNT



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#### **Business Account Creation**

#### **Security Check**

Enter the security code displayed below and then select Continue.

\* Required fields

#### Security check

The following security code is necessary to prevent unauthorized use of this web site. If you are using a screen reading program, select <u>listen</u> to have the number announced.

717366

Enter the security code displayed above:









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# Department of Taxation and Finance

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## **Business Account Creation**

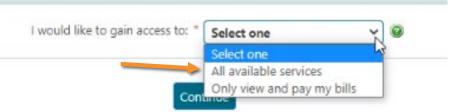
## Access Type

Complete the following information and then select Continue.

\* Required fields



#### Access type





# **Department of Taxation and Finance**

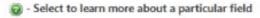
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#### **Business Account Creation**

## Access Type

Complete the following information and then select Continue.

\* Required fields



Access type

Have you received a 5 digit PIN from the New York State Tax Department? \* Yes O No

Continue

I would like to gain access to: \* All available services



# **Department of Taxation and Finance**

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#### **Business Account Creation**

#### **Business Verification**

Complete the following information and then select Continue.

**Taxpayer information** 

Taxpayer ID number: \*



Have you filed New York State corporation, sales, or withholding tax returns within the last 12 months? \* Yes O

Back

Continue





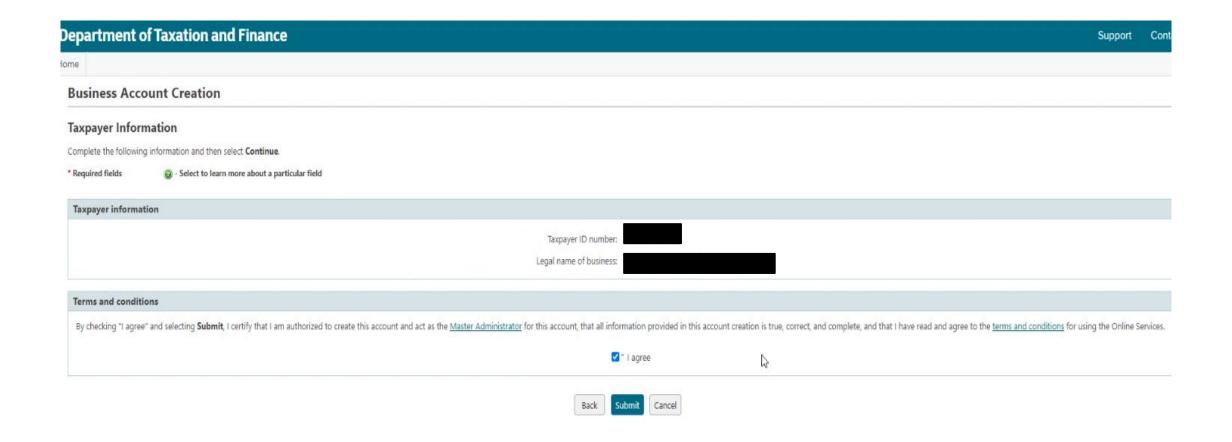
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Dep	partment of Taxation and Finance	Support	Contac	ct us
Home				Help
Βι	usiness Account Creation			
Bu	siness Verification			
Con	nplete the following information and then select <b>Continue</b> .			
* Re	equired fields			
Та	expayer information			
	Taxpayer ID number: *			
Fi	ling history			
	Have you filed New York State corporation, sales, or withholding tax returns within the last 12 months? * Yes O No   Confirm Taxpayer ID number: *  Legal name of business: *			
	Back Continue			







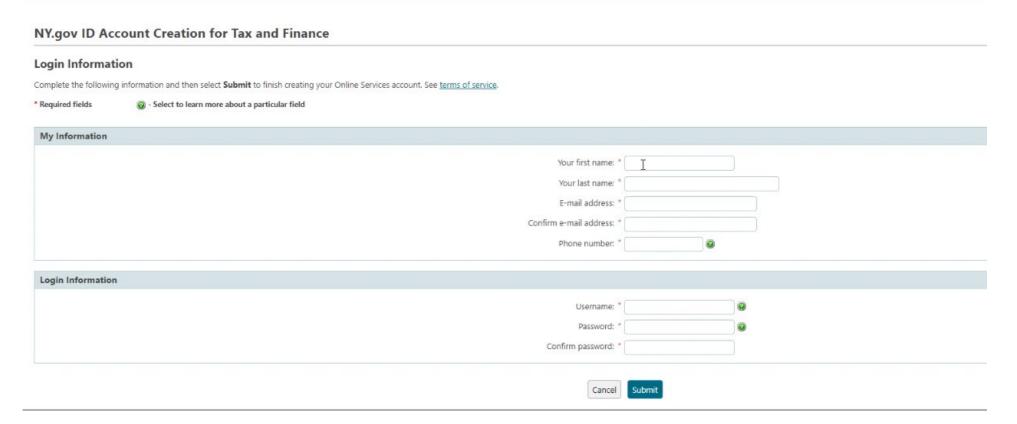
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## Department of Taxation and Finance







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# Department of Taxation and Finance

## NY.gov ID Account Creation for Tax and Finance

#### **Account Confirmation**

#### Your account has been successfully created

Your account has been successfully created. Click Login Now to continue.



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# **Thank You**

Thank you for your attendance at today's program.

For more information regarding the topics discussed today, please feel free to contact:

Lisa F. Marou, CPA lisa.marou@inserocpa.com (585) 697-9603

Insero & Co. CPAs, LLP www.inserocpa.com







